

EPS Foam Insulation Size, Density & R-value

EXPANDED POLYSTYRENE (EPS) INSULATION STANDARD SIZES, DENSITIES AND R-VALUES

Thickness	Size Option #1	Size Option #2	Size Option #3	Size Option #4	1.0# Type I R-value	1.25# Type VIII R-value	1.5# Type II R-value	2.0# Type IX R-value
1/2"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	1.93	1.96	2.09	2.18
3/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	2.89	2.94	3.13	3.26
1"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	3.85	3.92	4.17	4.35
1-1/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	4.81	4.90	5.21	5.44
1-1/2"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	5.78	5.88	6.26	6.53
1-3/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	6.74	6.86	7.30	7.61
2"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	7.70	7.84	8.34	8.70
2-1/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	8.66	8.82	9.38	9.79
2-1/2"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	9.63	9.80	10.43	10.88
2-3/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	10.59	10.78	11.47	11.96
3"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	11.55	11.76	12.51	13.05
3-1/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	12.51	12.74	13.55	14.14
3-1/2"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	13.48	13.72	14.60	15.23
3-3/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	14.44	14.70	15.64	16.31
4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	15.40	15.68	16.68	17.40
4-1/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	16.36	16.66	17.72	18.49
4-1/2"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	17.33	17.64	18.77	19.58
4-3/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	18.29	18.62	19.81	20.66
5"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	19.25	19.60	20.85	21.75
5-1/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	20.21	20.58	21.89	22.84
5-1/2"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	21.18	21.56	22.94	23.93
5-3/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	22.14	22.54	23.98	25.01
6"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	23.10	23.52	25.02	26.10
6-1/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	24.06	24.50	26.06	27.19
6-1/2"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	25.03	25.48	27.11	28.28
6-3/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	25.99	26.46	28.15	29.36
7"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	26.95	27.44	29.19	30.45
7-1/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	27.91	28.42	30.23	31.54
7-1/2"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	28.88	29.40	31.28	32.63
7-3/4"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	29.84	30.38	32.32	33.71
8"	24" x 48"	24" x 96"	48" x 48"	48" x 96"	30.80	31.36	33.36	34.80

For ASTM C578 Type and physical properties see page 2

ASTM C578, Type I (1.0# Nominal Density)

ASTM C578, Type VIII (1.25# Nominal Density)

ASTM C578, Type II (1.5# Nominal Density)

ASTM C578, Type IX (2.0# Nominal Density)

Nominal sizes and densities Billets are available in any sizes up to 36" thick x 48" wide x 192" long

For custom sizes contact ABT Foam at 704-873-9081 (Toll Free 866-634-6057)

No adjustment for R-value aging R-values (Thermal Resistance) are calculated based 75° F, see "Typical Physical Properties of Expanded Polystyrene (EPS)" found on page 2

TYPICAL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF EXPANDED POLYSTYRENE (EPS)

Specification Reference: ASTM C578 1.0# Density 1.25# Density 1.5# Density 2.0# Density

Property	Units	ASTM Test	Type XI	Type I	Type VIII	Type II	Type IX
Density, Min.	(pcf)	D 303 or D 1622	0.75	0.9	1.15	1.35	1.8
Density Range			0.70	0.90-1.14	1.15-1.34	1.35-1.79	1.80-2.20
Thermal Conduct. at 25 F	BTU/(hr.)	C177 or C518		0.23	0.22	0.20	0.20
K Factor at 40 F	(sq. Ft.)(F/in.)			0.24	0.235	0.22	0.21
	at 75 F			0.26	0.255	0.24	0.23
Thermal Resistance at 25 F				4.35	4.54	4.76	5.00
R-Value* at 40 F			3.30 - 3.43	4.0 - 4.17	4.20 - 4.25	4.40 - 4.55	4.60 - 4.76
	at 75 F		3.10 - 3.22	3.6 - 3.85	3.9 - 3.92	4.0 - 4.17	4.20 - 4.35
Strength Properties							
Compressive 10% Deformation	psi	D 1621	5.0	10. - 14	13 - 18	15 - 21	25 - 33
Flexural	psi	C 203	10.0	25 - 30	30 - 38	40 - 50	50 - 75
Tensile	psi	D 1623		16 - 20	17 - 21	18 - 22	23 - 27
Shear	psi	D 723		18 - 22	23 - 25	26 - 32	33 - 37
Shear Modulus	psi			280 - 320	370 - 410	460 - 500	600 - 640
Modulus of Elasticity	psi			180 - 220	250 - 310	320 - 360	460 - 500
Moisture Resistance							
WVT	perm. In.	E 96	5.0	2.0 - 5.0	1.5 - 3.5	1.0 - 3.5	0.6 - 2.0
Absorption (vol.)	%	C 272	4.0	less than 4.0	less than 3.0	less than 3.0	less than 2.0
Capillarity				none	none	none	none
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	in./(in.)(F)	D 696		0.000035	0.000035	0.000035	0.000035
Maximum Service Temperature							
Long-term Exposure			167	167	167	167	167
Intermittent Exposure			180	180	180	180	180
Oxygen Index	%		24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
Flame Spread			less than 25	less than 25	less than 25	less than 25	less than 25
Smoke Developed			less than 450	less than 450	less than 450	less than 450	less than 450
Physical Properties chart is reprinted with the permission by The Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc.							

Caution: Expanded Polystyrene (EPS) contains a flame retardant. However, it should be considered flammable and should not be exposed to any source of combustion. EPS insulation should be covered with a thermal barrier or otherwise installed in accordance with applicable building code requirements.

Solvent Attack: EPS is subject to attack by petroleum based solvents. Care should be taken to prevent contact between EPS and these solvents or their vapors.

Storage: EPS foam products must be stored flat on the original shipping runners, pallet or cartons. The material must be elevated above floor or ground level. If stored outdoors, must be covered with UV and waterproof covering. Do not store close to open flame.

Ultraviolet Degradation: Prolonged exposure to sunlight will cause slight discoloration and surface dusting of EPS insulation. The insulating properties will not be significantly affected under normal usage. EPS stored outside should be protected with a light-colored opaque tarpaulin.

EPS FOAM INSULATION

Expanded polystyrene (EPS) is a closed cell, light weight, resilient foamed plastic insulation.

EPS is able to withstand the abuse of temperature cycling and assuring long term performance. EPS has been an innovative building material since the 1950's and is recognized as a mainstream insulation and building material. EPS is an ideal choice for green building designs, offering environmental advantages that can maximize energy efficiency.

EPS FOAM INSULATION IS MANUFACTURED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM

C578. EPS is manufactured in a wide range of densities from the lower cost effective 1.0# (0.90 pcf density) and up to the high performance 2.0# (1.8 pcf density) meeting the demands of the roofing industry.

LONG TERM INSULATION VALUE

R-value means the resistance to heat flow. The higher the R value the greater the resistance to heat flow.

The thermal performance of EPS insulation, as with any insulation product, depends upon the correct installation using good building practice. When properly installed, the R-value of EPS insulation remains constant for the life of the application. This is because the closed cell structure of EPS only contains air. As a result, the R-value of EPS insulation provided for each product type may be used as a design value without any adjustment for age.

EPS ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

EPS insulation is an inert, organic material produced from petroleum and natural gas by-products. EPS insulation does not contain CFC's, HCFC's, adhesives or formaldehyde. EPS foam insulation provides no nutritive value to plants, animals, or micro organisms. It will not rot and is highly resistant to mildew and mold resistant (Tested in accordance with ASTM C1338 "Standard Test Method for Determining Fungi Resistance of Insulation Materials and Facings).

TEMPERATURE CYCLING

EPS is able to withstand the rigors of temperature cycling assuring long term performance. In a series of tests, conducted by the Dynatech Research Development Co., Cambridge, MA, core specimens removed from existing freezer walls, some as old as 16 years, demonstrates EPS withstands freeze-thaw cycling without loss of structural integrity or other physical properties.

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